

Section 5.1

2. $x = 2$
 38. \$4535.15
 42. \$597.81

Section 5.2

2. a. f is increasing, y -int = 1, and does not cross the x -axis
 b. f is increasing and y -int = 2, does not cross the x -axis
 8. $\approx \$10,257.92$

Section 5.3

4. a. $3^4 = 81$ b. $4^{-4} = \frac{1}{256}$
 c. $v^q = w$ d. $6^3 = 2x - 1$
 e. $4^{5-x} = p$ f. $a^{\frac{3}{4}} = 343$
 16. a. 7 b. -6 c. 5
 d. -3 e. 8 f. $\frac{2}{3}$
 g. $5e$
 18. $x = -\frac{3}{2}$
 26. $x = \frac{1}{8}$
 44. $f(x) = F(x + 3)$
 62. approx. 14.27 years

Section 5.4

4. $5 \log_a y + 2 \log_a w - 4 \log_a x - 3 \log_a z$
 6. $\frac{1}{2} \log y - 4 \log x - \frac{1}{3} \log z$
 10. a. $\log_4(3xz)$ b. $\log_4\left(\frac{x}{7y}\right)$
 c. $\log_4 \sqrt[3]{w}$
 14. $\log y^4$
 18. $x = \frac{13}{3}$
 22. $x = \frac{2}{15}$
 46. f is decreasing, x -int = 1 and does not cross the y -axis

Section 5.5

2. $x = \frac{\log 3}{\log 4} \approx 0.79$
 12. $x = \frac{\log 1600}{\log \frac{5}{16}} = -\frac{\log 1600}{\log \frac{16}{5}} \approx -6.34$

Section 5.5 (con't)

18. $x = \frac{301}{195} \approx 1.54$
 50. $t = \frac{\ln\left(\frac{A}{P}\right)}{n \ln\left(1 + \frac{r}{n}\right)}$
 54. a. 7.21 hr. b. 3.11 hr.