

MA265 — HANDWRITTEN HOMEWORK 26

- Express the quotient  $z = \frac{1 + 3i}{6 + 8i}$  as  $z = re^{i\theta}$ .
- Express  $z = 10e^{i\frac{\pi}{6}}$  as  $z = a + ib$ .
- Find all values of  $r$  such that the complex number  $re^{i\frac{\pi}{4}} = a + ib$  with  $a$  and  $b$  integers.
- Find all real and complex roots of the equation  $z^{10} = 9^{10}$ .
- Find all real and complex solutions to the equation  $x^4 - 2x^2 + 1 = 0$
- Find all real and complex eigenvalues of the matrix

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 5 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$$

- Show that if  $p(x)$  is a polynomial with real coefficients and  $z$  is a solution of  $p(z) = 0$ , then  $\bar{z}$  is also satisfies  $p(\bar{z}) = 0$ .
- One can identify complex numbers and vector on the plane  $\mathbb{R}^2$  as  $a + ib \equiv (a, b)$ . Find the matrix  $B = \begin{bmatrix} b_{11} & b_{12} \\ b_{21} & b_{22} \end{bmatrix}$  such that, using this identification,

$$e^{i\phi}(a + ib) \equiv \left( B \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix} \right)^T$$

where  $T$  denotes the transpose. Now use this to explain geometrically the action of the matrix  $B$  on the vector  $\begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix}$ .