Exam 3A

1) Which product(s) is(are) correct?

I
$$(2x+5)(3x-8) = 6x^2 - x - 40$$

II $\left(x - \frac{2}{3}\right)\left(x + \frac{2}{3}\right) = x^2 - \frac{4}{3}$
III $(2x+3)^2 = 4x^2 + 12x + 9$

- A I only
- *B* I, II, and III
- *C* I and II only
- D I and III only
- *E* II and III only

2) Which is a factor of $2x^2 + 6x + ax + 3a$?

- A = x-3
- B = 2x + a
- C = 2x+3
- $D \quad 2x-a$
- $E \quad x+a$

3) Which trinomial is prime (cannot be factored)?

 $A = x^{2} + 5xy + 6y^{2}$ $B = 2y^{2} - y - 3$ $C = n^{2} + 5n - 50$ $D = a^{2} - 5a - 6$ $E = 4x^{2} + 2x + 1$

4) Factor the following polynomial completely. $27x^4 - 12x^2$

- $A = 3x^2(3x-2)^2$
- $B = 3x^2(3x+2)(3x-2)$
- $C = 3x^2(3x+4)(3x-1)$
- $D = 3x^2(9x+1)(x-4)$
- *E* None of the above.

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5) Select the perfect square trinomial.

- $A = 16 + 4b + b^2$
- $B = 9x^2 + 40x + 16$
- $C \qquad g^2 10gh + 25h^2$
- $D \qquad 4u^2 + 13u + 9$
- *E* None are perfect square trinomials.

6) Solve the following equation. Which choice describes the solution(s)?

(y+4)(y-2) = -8

- *A* There are two positive solutions.
- *B* There are two negative solutions.
- *C* One solution is zero, the other is positive.
- *D* One solution is zero, the other is negative.
- *E* There is only one negative solution.
- 7) A framed painting is 20 inches long and 18 inches wide. There are 192 square inches of the painting that shows through a frame of uniform width. If *x* represents the uniform width of the frame, which **simplified** equation could be used to solve for *x*?

A	$x^2 - 38x + 168 = 0$
В	$x^2 + 38x + 168 = 0$
С	$x^2 - 19x + 42 = 0$
D	$x^2 + 19x + 42 = 0$

 $E \qquad x^2 - 19x - 42 = 0$



8) Multiply and simplify:
$$\frac{2x^2 + 3x}{x^2} \cdot \frac{x^2 - 16}{2x^2 + 11x + 12}$$

$$A \quad \frac{x-4}{x}$$
$$B \quad \frac{x-4}{x^2}$$
$$C \quad \frac{-48x}{11x+12}$$
$$D \quad \frac{x(x+4)}{x^2}$$
$$E \quad \frac{(2x+3)^2}{x(x-4)}$$

9)

Add the two rational expressions below. Simplify if possible.

$$\frac{2}{x} + \frac{3}{x+1}$$

$$A = \frac{7}{x+1}$$

$$B = \frac{5x+1}{x(x+1)}$$

$$C = \frac{5}{x(x+1)}$$

$$D = \frac{2x+5}{x(x+1)}$$

$$E = \frac{5x+2}{x(x+1)}$$

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10) What would be the lowest common denominator that would be used to add these rational expressions? Do not actually complete the addition. Examine the choices carefully.

$$\frac{1}{n^2 - 4} + \frac{3}{n^2 + 2n} + \frac{n+2}{n^2 - 4n + 4}$$

A $n(n+2)(n-2)^2$

B $n(n+2)^2(n-2)^3$

C $n(n+2)(n-2)$

D $n(n+2)^2(n-2)^2$

E $n(n+2)^2(n-2)$

11) Solve the following equation. Which statement describes the solution?

$$\frac{3}{x-3} - \frac{1}{2} = \frac{13}{2x-6}$$

- A The solution is less than -9.
- B The solution is at least -9, but less than -4.
- C The solution is at least -4, but less than 0.
- *D* The solution is at least 0, but less than 6.
- *E* The solution is 6 or greater.
- 12) Joe and Julie work in a CSI lab. It takes Julie twice as long as Joe to complete a certain lab test because Julie is a less experienced technician. If they work together on the lab test, they complete the test in 2 hours. How long does it take **Julie** alone to complete the lab test?
 - A 10 hours
 - *B* 5 hours
 - *C* 6 hours
 - *D* 4 hours
 - E 7 hours

13) Misty is a rower for her university team. During one practice she rowed at her constant speed (as in still water) upriver for 3 miles against a 1 mile per hour current. She then turned around and rowed at the same pace for the **same time** going downriver for 5 miles. If *x* represents Misty's constant speed (without current), which equation could be used to find that speed?

	Distance	Rate	Time
Upriver	3		
Downriver	5		

$$A \quad \frac{3}{x-1} + \frac{5}{x+1} = 1$$
$$B \quad \frac{3}{x-1} = \frac{5}{x+1}$$
$$C \quad \frac{3}{x+1} = \frac{5}{x-1}$$
$$D \quad 3(x-1) = 5(x+1)$$
$$E \quad \frac{3}{1-x} = \frac{5}{1+x}$$

14) The value of *y* varies directly as the **square of** *x*. If *y* is 75 when *x* = 5, use a variation equation to find the value of *y* when $x = \frac{4}{3}$.

- A y = 4 B y = 16 $C y = \frac{400}{9}$ $D y = \frac{16}{3}$ $E None ext{ of the above.}$
- 15) Which radical is **not** simplified correctly? (Assume variables represent positive values.)
 - $A \sqrt{121} = -11$ $B \sqrt{0.0049} = 0.7$ $C \sqrt[3]{-64} = -4$ $D \sqrt[4]{(4m)^4} = 4m$ $E \sqrt[3]{125x^6} = 5x^2$