

## Erdős' problem on the length of lemniscates

Let  $p(z) = z^d + \dots$  be a monic polynomial of degree  $d$ . Consider the level set  $E(p) = \{z : |p(z)| = 1\}$ . What is the maximal length of this set?

This goes back to the paper of Erdős, Herzog and Piranian, *J. d'Analyse math*, 1958. The conjectured extremal polynomial is of course  $z^d + 1$ , so the maximal length is supposed to be  $2d + o(1)$ , as  $d \rightarrow \infty$ . It is not hard to prove the estimate  $O(d)$ , and the best known explicit estimate is  $9.173 d$  (Eremenko and Hayman, *Mich. J.*, 1999). We also proved that for extremal polynomials the level sets  $E(p)$  have to be connected, which reduces the number of parameters of the problem by the factor of two. In particular, it follows that the conjecture is true for  $d = 2$ .

However, the question is open even for  $d = 3$ , and even for this case, I know about an attempt to obtain a rigorous computer-assisted proof, which failed.

Erdős repeated this problem many times in various problem lists. He offered \$100 prize first, and later this was raised to \$200. I don't know whether prizes promised by him are paid after his death, but for this problem I will pay myself \$200 *for the first complete solution which I will receive and verify*.