

# SEMI-CIRCULANT PRECONDITIONING OF ELLIPTIC OPERATORS

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**Abstract.** In this work we consider the semi-circular preconditioning of elliptic differential operators of the form

$$Lu := -E\Delta u + au_x + bu_y + cu$$

in two cases;  $0 < E \ll 1$  and  $E \equiv 1$ . The paper [1] provided extremely interesting and useful results in the first case. On the other hand those appear to contradict basic results on preconditioning given in [2]. We re-obtain the results of [1] by a new approach which we believe to be more transparent. We also clarify the situation regarding the apparent contradiction with [2]. Finally, we describe the distribution of the preconditional eigenvalues in the uniformly elliptic case,  $E \equiv 1$ .

## REFERENCES

- [1] L. HEMMINGSSON, *A semi-circulant preconditioner for the convection-diffusion equations*, Numer. Math., 81 (1998), pp. 211–249.
- [2] T. A. MANTEUFFEL AND S. V. PARTER, *Preconditioning and boundary conditions*, SIAM J. Numer. Anal., 27 (1990), pp. 656–694.

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