MA 154	Exam 1	Fall 2008		
Covers all of Sections 6.1, 6.2, 6.3, 6.4, and 6.5				
1. Find the angle that is	complementary to 12°5'17"			
		A. 167° 7' 50"		
		B. 77° 54' 43"		
		C. 77° 7' 50"		
		D. 167° 54' 43"		
		E. None of the above.		

- 2. Find the length of the arc subtended by the central angle that creates a sector of area  $28.17 \text{ cm}^2$  in a circle of radius 5.1 cm. Please round your answer to the nearest hundredths of a centimeter.
  - A. 22.68 cm
    B. 5.52 cm
    C. 13.09 cm
    D. 11.05 cm
    E. None of the above.
- 3. A pendulum in a grandfather clock is 5 feet long and swings back and forth along an 8-inch arc. Approximate the angle through which the pendulum passes during one swing to the nearest tenth of a degree. (12 inches = 1 foot)
  - A. 7.6°
    B. 9.5°
    C. 12.7°
    D. 9.9°

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4. Given the following triangle, express  $\tan \theta$  in terms of *a* and *c*.





E. None of the above.

5. Find the **exact** value of *x*.



- A.  $5\sqrt{3}$ B. 5 C.  $5\sqrt{2}$ D.  $\frac{10\sqrt{3}}{3}$
- E. None of the above

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6. The Mentone Egg, located in Mentone Indiana, is made of concrete and weighs 3,000 pounds. It was originally constructed in 1946 to advertise the local egg festival. It's inscribed with "The Egg Basket of the Midwest," and a basket of eggs within an outline-shape of Indiana. From point on the ground, 13 feet from the base of the egg, the angle to between the ground and the top of the egg is 37°. What is the height of the egg to the nearest



tenth of a foot? (If you are from Mentone, that's great, however, work the problem. Also, do not try to answer the question by comparing the egg to the surroundings.)

- A. 11.6 feetB. 17.3 feetC. 7.8 feetD 9.8 feet
  - E. None of the above.

- 7. Approximate  $\sec(34^\circ45')$  to four decimal places.
- A. 1.7678
  B. 1.2171
  C. 1.2127
  D. 1.7544
  E. None of the above.

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8.	$(\cot\theta + \csc\theta)(\tan\theta - \sin\theta)$ is	equivalent to which of the f	ollowing?	
			A. $\sec\theta\cos\theta - 2$	
			B. $\csc\theta - \sin\theta$	
			C. $\sec\theta - \cos\theta$	
			D. $\sec\theta - \cos\theta + 2$	
			E. $\csc\theta\sin\theta$	
9.	Which quadrant contains $\theta$ if c	$\cos\theta < 0$ and $\tan\theta < 0$ ?		
			A. QI	
			B. <i>QII</i>	
			C. <i>QIII</i>	
			D. QIV	
			E. No such $\theta$ exist.	

- 10. Let P(t) be the point on the unit circle U that corresponds to angle t. If P(t) has the rectangular coordinate  $\left(\frac{15}{17}, \frac{-8}{17}\right)$ , what is the coordinate for  $P(-t + \pi)$ 
  - A.  $\left(\frac{-15}{17}, \frac{-8}{17}\right)$ B.  $\left(\frac{15}{17}, \frac{-8}{17}\right)$ C.  $\left(\frac{15}{17}, \frac{8}{17}\right)$ D.  $\left(\frac{-15}{17}, \frac{8}{17}\right)$

E. None of the above

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- 11. Complete the statement: As  $x \rightarrow \left(\frac{-\pi}{2}^{+}\right)$ ,  $\tan(x) \rightarrow \underline{\qquad}$ A.  $\infty$ B. 0 C.  $-\infty$ D. Undefined E. None of the above
- 12. Find the reference angle,  $\theta_R$ , if  $\theta = 99$ . Round your answer to two decimal places.
  - A. 2.11
    B. 0.04
    C. 0.75
    D. 1.53
    E. None of the above
- 13. Approximate, to the nearest 0.01 **radians**, all angles  $\theta$  in the interval  $[0, 2\pi)$  that satisfy the equation  $\cot \theta = -0.4938$ .
  - A. 1.11,5.17
    B. 2.03,5.17
    C. 2.03,4.25
    D. 1.11,4.25
    E. None of the above

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15. Find the equation, in the form  $y = a \sin(bx + c)$  for a > 0, b > 0, and least positive real number *c*, for the function that Amplitude = 6, Period =  $\frac{\pi}{2}$ , and Phase Shift =  $\frac{-\pi}{4}$ .

A. 
$$y = 6\sin(2x+8\pi)$$
  
B.  $y = 6\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2}x+\frac{\pi}{4}\right)$   
C.  $y = 6\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{4}x+8\pi\right)$   
D.  $y = 6\sin(4x+\pi)$ 

E. None of the above

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# Exam Answers

Question	Answer	Letter
1.	77° 54' 43"	В
2.	11.05 cm	D
3.	7.6°	А
4.	$\tan\theta = \frac{\sqrt{c^2 - a^2}}{a}$	С
5.	$5\sqrt{3}$	А
6.	9.8 feet	D
7.	1.2171	В
8.	$\sec\theta - \cos\theta$	С
9.	QII	В
10.	$\left(\frac{-15}{17},\frac{-8}{17}\right)$	А
11.	- ∞	С
12.	1.53	D
13.	2.03,5.17	В
14.		С
15.	$y = 6\sin\left(4x + \pi\right)$	D