

## Final Exam Topic List

### Chapter 1

- ◆ Solving first-order differential equations
  - (1) Separation of variables
  - (2) Integrating factors
  - (3) Exactness

### Chapter 2

- ◆ Matrix multiplication

### Chapter 3

- ◆ Properties of the determinant
- ◆ The adjoint of a matrix

### Chapter 4

- ◆ Subspace
- ◆ Row space and column space
- ◆ Linearly independent/dependent

### Chapter 5

- ◆ Eigenvalues, Eigenvectors, and Eigenspace

### Chapter 6

- ◆ Annihilators  $A(D)$
- ◆ Linear differential operator  $L$
- ◆ Solving constant-coefficient homogeneous linear differential equations
- ◆ Oscillations of a mechanical system
- ◆ Variation-of-parameters method to find the particular solution

### Chapter 7

- ◆ Solving first-order linear system
- ◆ Converting second-order linear system into first-order linear system
- ◆ Linearly independent/dependent for vector functions
- ◆ Solving vector differential equations: nondefective coefficient matrix
- ◆ Variation-of-parameters method for solving  $\mathbf{x}' = \mathbf{Ax} + \mathbf{b}$