Name:
SOLUTIONS
Place your answers in the spaces provided. You must show correct work to receive credit.
(5 pts) 1. Circle all of the following correspondences that are functions:
A.

B.

C.

D.

E.

(7 pts) 2. Given $h(x)=\frac{x+3}{5 x-1}$, find and simplify $h(x+2)$.

$$
h(x+2)=\frac{x+2+3}{5(x+2)-1}=\frac{x+5}{5 x+10-1}
$$

$$
h(x+2)=\frac{x+5}{5 x+9}
$$

(10 pts) 3. Solve the following system of equations using either the substitution or elimination method. Express your answer as an ordered pair.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 5 x-3 y=3 \\
& 3 x-2 y=1
\end{aligned}
$$

Mult. equation 1 by $2 \Rightarrow 10 x-6 y=6$
Mult. equation 2 by $-3 \Rightarrow-9 x+6 y=-3$
Add equations 1 and 2:
$x=3$
$5(3)-3 y=3$
$15-3 y=3$
$-3 y=-12$
$y=4$

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(12 pts) 4. Consider the line with equation $4 x-3 y=6$.
(6 pts) (a) Find the slope and the $y$-intercept of the line.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 4 x-3 y=6 \\
& -3 y=-4 x+6 \\
& y=\frac{-4 x+6}{-3} \\
& y=\frac{4}{3} x-2
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\text { slope }=\frac{4}{3}
$$

$$
y \text {-intercept: } \begin{array}{|c}
-2 \text { or }(0,-2)
\end{array}
$$

(6 pts) (b) Graph the line of the set of axes below. You must label at least two points on your graph.

(16 pts) 5. Given $f(x)=x^{2}-1$ and $g(x)=-2 x+6$, find and simplify each of the following:
(4 pts) (a) $(f-g)(-3)$

$$
\begin{aligned}
f(-3)-g(-3) & =\left((-3)^{2}-1\right)-(-2(-3)+6) \\
& =(9-1)-(6+6)
\end{aligned}
$$

(4 pts) (b) $(f \cdot g)(2)$

$$
f(2) \cdot g(2)=\left(2^{2}-1\right) \cdot(-2(2)+6)=3 \cdot 2
$$

6
(4 pts) (c) $(f / g)(x)$

$$
\frac{f(x)}{g(x)}=\frac{x^{2}-1}{-2 x+6}
$$

(4 pts) (d) the domain of $(f / g)(x)$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& -2 x+6 \neq 0 \\
& -2 x \neq-6
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
x \neq 3 \text { or }\{x \mid x \neq 3\}
$$

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Place your answers in the spaces provided. You must show correct work to receive credit.
(10 pts) 6. Total profit, $P$, is defined as total revenue minus total cost. Suppose total revenue is given by $R(x)=x^{2}-65 x+165$ and total cost is given by $C(x)=6 x+1525$, where $x$ is the number of widgets sold. Answer each of the following:
(6 pts) (a) Find and simplify the total profit as a function of $x$.

$$
\begin{aligned}
P(x) & =R(x)-C(x) \\
& =\left(x^{2}-65 x+165\right)-(6 x+1525) \\
& =x^{2}-65 x+165-6 x-1525
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
P(x)=x^{2}-71 x-1360
$$

(4 pts) (b) Use the function from part (a) to find the profit (or loss) from the sale of 95 widgets.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& P(95)=(95)^{2}-71(95)-1360 \\
& \quad=9025-6745-1360=920
\end{aligned}
$$

(8 pts) 7.

(4 pts) (a) Solve the following inequality for $x$. Express your answer in interval notation.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 4 x-9 \leq 7 x \\
-9 & \leq 7 x-4 x \\
-9 & \leq 3 x \\
-3 & \leq x \text { or } x \geq-3
\end{aligned}
$$


(4 pts) (b) Graph your result from part (a).

(10 pts) 8. Find an equation of the line that passes through the point $(-2,7)$ and is perpendicular to the line $y=\frac{1}{5} x+8$. Leave your answer in the form $A x+B y=C$ where $A, B$, and $C$ are integers.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& m=\frac{1}{5} \text { so } m_{\text {perp. }}=-5 \\
& y-y_{1}=m\left(x-x_{1}\right) \\
& y-7=-5(x+2) \\
& y-7=-5 x-10
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& y=m x+b \\
& 7=(-5)(-2)+b \\
& b=-3 \\
& y=-5 x-3
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
5 x+y=-3 \text { or }-5 x-y=3
$$

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Place your answers in the spaces provided. You must show correct work to receive credit.
(10 pts) 9. Abby recently got a new job in sales where she must choose between two salary plans. Plan A will pay her a salary of $\$ 1200$ per month plus a commission of $7 \%$ of her gross sales. Plan B will pay her a salary of $\$ 1050$ per month plus a commission of $9 \%$ of her gross sales. Find all amounts of gross sales for which Abby should choose Plan B.
(Name a variable, set up an inequality, and solve.)
let $x=$ amount of gross sales
Plan $\mathrm{A} \Rightarrow 1200+.07 x$
Plan $\mathrm{B} \Rightarrow 1050+.09 x$
Need Plan B > Plan A

$$
\begin{gathered}
1050+.09 x>1200+.07 x \\
.02 x>150 \\
x>7500
\end{gathered}
$$

$$
x>\$ 7500
$$

(12 pts) 10. At a recent basketball game, the Ramblers made 38 baskets and scored 93 points. The only types of baskets made to score the 93 points were two-pointers and three-pointers. Find the number of each type of basket made. (Name a variable(s), set up an equation(s), and solve.)
let $x=$ number of two- pointers
let $y=$ number of three-pointers
$x+y=38$
$2 x+3 y=93$
$y=38-x \Rightarrow 2 x+3(38-x)=93$
$2 x+114-3 x=93$
$-x=-21$
$x=21$
$y=38-21=17$
number of two-pointers $=21$
number of three-pointers $=17$

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