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PROBLEM OF THE WEEK

4/3/12 due NOON 4/16/12

CAN YOU GIVE US A SOLUTION?

Problem No. 12 (Spring 2012 Series)

If two balls are chosen one at a time at random from an n dimensional ball B , the probability that the ball with center the first point and radius equal to the distance between the two points lies completely inside B equals $(n!)^2/(2n)!$. Derive this formula for the cases $n = 1, 2$, and 3 . (A ball in one dimension is just a line segment, and the radius of a line segment is half its length. In two dimensions a ball is a disc.)

A panel in the Mathematics Department publishes a challenging problem once a week and invites college & pre-college students, faculty, and staff to submit solutions. The objective of this is to stimulate and cultivate interest in good mathematics, especially among younger students. Solutions are due within two weeks from the date of publication. They can be faxed to (765) 494-0548 or sent by campus or U.S. mail (no E-mail please) to:

PROBLEM OF THE WEEK, **5th Floor**, Math Sciences Bldg., Purdue Univ.,
150 North University St., West Lafayette, IN 47907-2067

Solvers should include their name, address, and **status at the University or school**.

The names of those who submitted correct solutions will be posted in the Math. Library, along with the best solution. Every Purdue student who submits three or more correct solutions will receive a Certificate of Merit. A prize fund of \$300.00 will be distributed among the Purdue undergraduates who have contributed at least six correct solutions for the total Spring 2012 series.