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# PROBLEM OF THE WEEK

2/11/14 due NOON 2/24/14

CAN YOU GIVE US A SOLUTION?

## Problem No. 5 (Spring 2014 Series)

An urn contains  $n$  balls numbered  $1, 2, \dots, n$ . They are drawn one at a time at random until the urn is empty. Find the probability that throughout this process the numbers on the balls which have been drawn is an interval of integers. [That is, for  $1 \leq k \leq n$ , after the  $k$ th draw the smallest number drawn equals the largest drawn minus  $k - 1$ .]

A panel in the Mathematics Department publishes a challenging problem once a week and invites college & pre-college students, faculty, and staff to submit solutions. The objective of this is to stimulate and cultivate interest in good mathematics, especially among younger students. Solutions are due within two weeks from the date of publication.

Solutions can be emailed only as a pdf attachment to: [sfchang@math.purdue.edu](mailto:sfchang@math.purdue.edu). Solutions can also be faxed to 765-496-3177 or sent by campus or U.S. mail to:

PROBLEM OF THE WEEK, **6th Floor**, Math Sciences Bldg., Purdue Univ.,  
150 North University St., West Lafayette, IN 47907-2067

Please include your name, address and **status at your university or school** on your problem solutions.

The names of those who submitted correct solutions will be posted on the Problem of the Week website and in the Math. Library, along with the best solution. Every Purdue student who submits three or more correct solutions will receive a Certificate of Merit. A prize fund of \$300.00 will be distributed among those Purdue undergraduates who have contributed at least six correct solutions for the thirteen problems in the Spring 2014 series.