

Simplify your final answer. Show all relevant work for each problem. Little to no work, even with a correct answer, will receive little to no credit.

1. Find the equation of the tangent line to the graph of $f(x) = x^3 + 7e^x - 4\cos(x)$ at $x = 0$.

$$\text{Point: } (0, f(0)) = (0, 0 + 7e^0 - 4\cos(0)) = (0, 3)$$

$$\text{Slope: } f'(x) = 3x^2 + 7e^x + 4\sin(x)$$

$$f'(0) = 0 + 7e^0 + 4\sin(0) = 0 + 7 + 0 = 7$$

$$y - 3 = 7(x - 0) \Rightarrow \boxed{y = 7x + 3}$$

2. The population of a city since the year 2000 can be modeled as $p(t) = 900t^2 - 800t + 20000$. Where $t = 0$ corresponds to the year 2000. In which year is the population increasing at a rate of 10000 people per year?

$$\text{Rate of change} = p'(t) = 1800t - 800$$

$$1800t - 800 = 10000$$

$$1800t = 10800$$

$$t = 6$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{\text{Year} = 2006}$$