

STAT 479
Quiz 1
Fall 2022

September 13, 2022

1. X is distributed as a zero modified Poisson distribution with $\lambda = 2$ and $p_0^M = 0.4$.

Calculate $e(2)$.

Solution:

$$e(2) = \frac{E[X] - E[X^2]}{1 - F(2)}$$

$$p_0^M = 0.4$$

$$p_1^M = p_1^T (1 - p_0^M) = \left[\frac{\lambda}{e^\lambda - 1} \right] (1 - p_0^M) = \left[\frac{2}{e^2 - 1} \right] (0.6) = 0.18782$$

$$p_2^M = p_2^T (1 - p_0^M) = \left[\frac{\lambda^2}{2!(e^\lambda - 1)} \right] (1 - p_0^M) = \left[\frac{2^2}{2!(e^2 - 1)} \right] (0.6) = 0.18782$$

$$1 - F(2) = 1 - p_0^M - p_1^M - p_2^M = 1 - 0.4 - 0.18782 - 0.18782 = 0.22436$$

$$E[X] = E[X^T] (1 - p_0^M) = \left[\frac{\lambda}{1 - e^{-\lambda}} \right] (1 - p_0^M) = \left[\frac{2}{1 - e^{-2}} \right] (0.6) = 1.38782$$

$$E[X^2] = 0(p_0^M) + 1(p_1^M) + 2(1 - p_0^M - p_1^M)$$

$$= (0)(0.4) + (1)(0.18782) + (2)(1 - 0.4 - 0.18782) = 1.01218$$

$$e(2) = \frac{E[X] - E[X^2]}{1 - F(2)} = \frac{1.38782 - 1.01218}{0.22436} = 1.6743$$

2. X is distributed as a Pareto distribution with parameters of θ and α . You are also given that $E[X] = 2000$ and $Var[X] = 8,000,000$.

Calculate $TVaR_{0.9}(X)$.

Solution:

$$E[X] = 2000 = \frac{\theta}{\alpha - 1} \quad Var[X] = 8,000,000 = \frac{\alpha\theta^2}{(\alpha - 1)^2(\alpha - 2)}$$

$$\frac{\alpha\theta^2}{(\alpha - 1)^2(\alpha - 2)} = \frac{\theta^2}{(\alpha - 1)^2} \cdot \frac{\alpha}{\alpha - 2} = (2000)^2 \left[\frac{\alpha}{\alpha - 2} \right] = 8,000,000$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{\alpha}{\alpha - 2} = 2 \Rightarrow \alpha = 2\alpha - 4 \Rightarrow \alpha = 4$$

$$E[X] = 2000 = \frac{\theta}{\alpha - 1} = \frac{\theta}{3} \Rightarrow \theta = 6000$$

$$TVaR_{0.9} = \pi_{0.9} + \frac{\theta(1-0.9)^{-1/\alpha}}{\alpha - 1}$$

$$F(\pi_{0.9}) = 0.9 \Rightarrow 1 - \left(\frac{\theta}{\theta + \pi_{0.9}} \right)^\alpha = 0.9 \Rightarrow 0.1 = \left(\frac{6000}{6000 + \pi_{0.9}} \right)^4 \Rightarrow \pi_{0.9} = 4669.68$$

$$TVaR_{0.9} = \pi_{0.9} + \frac{\theta(1-0.9)^{-1/\alpha}}{\alpha - 1} = 4669.68 + \frac{6000(1-0.9)^{-1/4}}{4-1} = 8226$$