

## Quiz 07

### Vector Spaces and Subspaces

(8 points) Which of the following sets  $S$  are subspaces of the corresponding vector spaces  $V$ ? (**No partial credits**)

(i)  $V = \mathbb{R}^3$  and  $S$  is the set of vectors  $(x, y, z)$  satisfying  $x + 2y - z = 0$ .

(ii)  $V = P_2$  (the set of polynomials of degree at most 2) and  $S$  is the set of polynomials of the form  $bt + c$ .

(iii)  $V$  is the set of all twice differentiable functions and  $S$  is the set of the functions satisfying the differential equation  $y'' - 3y' + 2y = 0$ .

(A) (i) and (ii) only.      (B) (i) and (iii) only.

(C) (ii) and (iii) only.      (D) (i), (ii) and (iii).

### Determinants as Area or Volume

Let  $S$  be the parallelogram determined by the vectors  $\mathbf{b}_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$  and  $\mathbf{b}_2 = \begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$ ,

and let  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0.1 \\ 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$ .

(5 points)(a) Compute the area of  $S$ .

(7 points)(b) Compute the area of the image of  $S$  under the mapping  $\mathbf{x} \mapsto A\mathbf{x}$ .

(**No credits** for the answer without necessary explanation.)

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Special number: \_\_\_\_\_ Name: \_\_\_\_\_  
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