HW #5, A SUPPLEMENTARY QUESTION

This is a form of the Phragmén-Lindelöf Principle, which we saw in a different form already. It is essentially a maximum principle for certain unbounded domains under an additional a priori estimate.

(a) Let f(z) be an analytic function in the sector D between two rays making an angle π/α at the vertex, and continuous on \bar{D} . Assume that

$$(1) |f(z)| \le M$$

on the rays with some M > 0, and

$$(2) |f(z)| \le Ce^{|z|^{\beta}} in D,$$

with some $\beta < \alpha$. Prove that (1) holds in D.

(b) For $0 < \alpha$ fixed, find a function f which satisfies the assumptions above except for the exponential estimate (2), for which the conclusion fails.