

1. LOCAL COHOMOLOGY AT SNOWBIRD

- Check in: Sunday, June 19
- ***Saturday, June 25 is free***
- Conference: Tuesday, June 28 – Thursday, June 30
- Check out: Friday, July 1
- Schedule of introductory talks:

	June 20	June 21	June 22	June 23	June 24	June 26	June 27
7:00–8:30	<i>Breakfast</i>	<i>Breakfast</i>	<i>Breakfast</i>	<i>Breakfast</i>	<i>Breakfast</i>	<i>Breakfast</i>	<i>Breakfast</i>
9:00–10:00	Lecture	Lecture	Lecture	Lecture	Lecture	Lecture	Lecture
10:30–11:30	Lecture	Lecture	Lecture	Lecture	Lecture	Lecture	Lecture
11:30–1:30	<i>Lunch</i>	<i>Lunch</i>	<i>Lunch</i>	<i>Lunch</i>	<i>Lunch</i>	<i>Lunch</i>	<i>Lunch</i>
1:30–2:30	Lecture	Lecture	Lecture	Lecture	Lecture	Lecture	Lecture
3:00–4:00	Problems	Lecture	Problems	Lecture	Problems	Lecture	Problems
5:30–7:00	<i>Dinner</i>	<i>Dinner</i>	<i>Dinner</i>	<i>Dinner</i>	<i>Dinner</i>	<i>Dinner</i>	<i>Dinner</i>

SI Srikanth Iyengar, 6,8,15,18
GL Graham Leuschke, 3,5,7,12
AL Anton Leykin, 4,13,17,23
CM Claudia Miller, 10,14,21
EM Ezra Miller, 16,20,24
AS Anurag Singh, 1,9,22
UW Uli Walther, 2,11,19

- Speakers for the introductory lectures:

2. INTRODUCTORY LECTURES AT SNOWBIRD: TENTATIVE PLAN

- (1) (**AS**) Review of Krull dimension and basic properties, systems of parameters, regular rings, algebraic sets, Nullstellensatz and basic notions from algebraic geometry.
- (2) (**UW**) Review of algebraic topology, simplicial/singular homology, long exact sequences of a pair of spaces and a triple of groups, manifolds, global sections functor on a circle, Čech and Mayer-Vietoris principle, sheaves, exponential sequence, de Rham sequence on \mathbb{C}^* .
- (3) (**GL**) Review of free, flat, projective, and injective modules, projective and injective resolutions, Tor, Ext, derived functors. Modules over (R, \mathfrak{m}) with DCC are precisely submodules of E^n for some n . Proof that $R = \text{Hom}_R(E, E)$ for complete local rings, Matlis duality. (Write-up on injectives and Matlis duality provided to students as preparatory material.)
- (4) (**AL**) Gröbner bases, weights, term orders, initial ideal, associated graded, Buchberger, staircase pictures, Hilbert functions, flat deformations, constructive ideal and module theory.
- (5) (**GL**) Tensor products of complexes, Koszul and Čech complexes, regular sequences and depth, direct limits.

- (6) **(SI)** Local cohomology: definitions as (a) derived functor of \mathfrak{a} -torsion functor, (b) as direct limit of Ext modules, (c) as direct limit of Koszul cohomology, and (d) as cohomology of a Čech complex, some proofs of equivalences.
- (7) **(GL)** Proof of Hilbert Syzygy Theorem using earlier results on Koszul-complex, measuring depth using Ext, sketch of Auslander-Buchsbaum formula.
- (8) **(SI)** Long exact sequence of local cohomology, depth-measuring via local cohomology, applications of local cohomology to number of defining equations and related questions on set-theoretic complete intersections, arithmetic rank.
- (9) **(AS)** Cohen-Macaulay rings, definition and characterisation as rings with unique nonzero $H_{\mathfrak{m}}^i(R)$, motivation and examples from invariant theory and from intersection theory.
- (10) **(CM)** Gorenstein rings, examples, $H_{\mathfrak{m}}^d(R) = E_R(K)$ for Gorenstein local rings, local duality over Gorenstein rings, $H_{\mathfrak{m}}^i(M)$ has DCC for M finitely generated over (R, \mathfrak{m}) .
- (11) **(UW)** Grothendieck vanishing, first look at cohomological dimension, proof that $\text{cd}(\mathfrak{m}, M) = \dim M$ for M finitely generated over (R, \mathfrak{m}) , local cohomology and direct limits.
- (12) **(GL)** Connections with theory of schemes and with sheaf cohomology, local cohomology as cohomology with support.
- (13) **(AL)** Graded modules and sheaves on projective space, graded local cohomology and cohomology of \mathbb{P}^n , perhaps also of graded hypersurface, a -invariants.
- (14) **(CM)** Hartshorne-Lichtenbaum vanishing theorem: sketch of the proof.
- (15) **(SI)** Mayer-Vietoris sequence, and applications of local cohomology to connectedness theorems for algebraic varieties, Hartshorne example of 2 planes, monomial ideals, Faltings, Grothendieck-Bertini, Fulton-Hansen connectedness theorem.
- (16) **(EM)** Simplicial complexes, Stanley-Reisner rings, polytopes, upper bound theorem.
- (17) **(AL)** Weyl algebra, action on Čech complex, $(0, 1)$ -filtration, characteristic variety, holonomicity, Lyubeznik in characteristic zero.
- (18) **(SI)** Differentials and differential forms, canonical module, Serre-Grothendieck duality.
- (19) **(UW)** de Rham complex, the sheaves of differentials on projective plane, Čech – de Rham complex, hypercohomology, de Rham isomorphism, affine and projective examples, Alexander duality.
- (20) **(EM)** Semigroup rings, invariants, local cohomology of semigroup rings, case of normal rings, Hartshorne’s example with infinite Bass number.
- (21) **(CM)** Flatness of Frobenius and Kunz’s theorem, Frobenius action on local cohomology, vanishing theorem of Peskine-Szpiro, associated primes of local cohomology: summary of results of Huneke-Sharp in positive characteristic, and Lyubeznik in characteristic zero.
- (22) **(AS)** Lyubeznik’s characteristic $p > 0$ duality theorem, examples of Hochster (minors) and of Hartshorne-Speiser illustrating the dependence of local cohomology on characteristic. Examples of infinitely many associated primes.
- (23) **(AL)** Holonomicity stable under localization, Bernstein-Sato polynomials, roots \leftrightarrow generators, example of algorithm.
- (24) **(EM)** LC and GKZ: roots of a quadric as hypergeometric functions, torus action and $H_A(\beta)$ definition, rank, Cohen-Macaulay rings and no jumps, 0134 by picture, MMW theorem.